# BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation Against:	)	
	)	
•	)	
FOUAD MOHAMMED NOURI, M.D.	)	MBC File #800-2014-003866
	)	
Physician's & Surgeon's	)	
Certificate No. A 64212	)	
	)	•
Respondent.	)	

# ORDER CORRECTING NUNC PRO TUNC CLERICAL ERROR IN "EFFECTIVE DATE" PORTION OF DECISION

On its own motion, the Medical Board of California (hereafter "board") finds that there is a clerical error in the "effective date" portion of the Decision in the above-entitled matter and that such clerical error should be corrected.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the effective date contained on the Decision Order Page in the above-entitled matter be and hereby is amended and corrected nunc pro tunc as of the date of entry of the decision to read as "November 22, 2017".

Dated: November 8, 2017

Kristina D. Lawson, J.D., Chair

Panel B

### **BEFORE THE** MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS** STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the First Amended	) .	
Accusation Against;	)	
	)	
	) .	• .
FOUAD MOHAMMED NOURI, M.D.	)	Case No. 800-2014-003866
	)	
Physician's and Surgeon's	)	
Certificate No. A 64212	)	
	)	
Respondent	)	·
-	_)	

### **DECISION**

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on November 24, 2017.

IT IS SO ORDERED: October 26, 2017.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Michelle Anne Bholat, M.D., Chair

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Panel B

- 11					
1	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California				
2	ROBERT MCKIM BELL Supervising Deputy Attorney General				
3	REBECCA L. SMITH				
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 179733				
5	California Department of Justice 300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702				
6	Los Angeles, California 90013 Telephone: (213) 897-2655				
7	Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 Attorneys for Complainant				
8	BEFORE '	ГНЕ			
9	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS				
10	STATE OF CAL				
	T. d. Dr. (c. Cd. T) A A 1.1 A	G N 900 2014 002966			
11	In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2014-003866			
12	FOUAD MOHAMMED NOURI, M.D.	OAH No. 2017040575			
13	1233 North Vermont Avenue, Suite 1 Los Angeles, California 90029-1749	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER			
14	Physician and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 64212,				
15	Respondent.				
16					
17	·				
18	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-				
19	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:				
20	<u>PARTIES</u>				
21	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer ("Complainant") is the Executive Director of the Medical				
22	Board of California ("Board"). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is				
23	represented in this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by				
24	Rebecca L. Smith, Deputy Attorney General.				
25	2. Fouad Mohammed Nouri, M.D. ("Respondent") is represented in this proceeding by				
26	attorney Samuel P. Plunkett, whose address is: 1522 West Glenoaks Boulevard, Suite D,				
27	Glendale, California 91201.				
28	<i>                                      </i>				

3. On December 25, 1997, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 64212 to Respondent. That license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2014-003866, and will expire on September 30, 2017, unless renewed.

### **JURISDICTION**

- 4. First Amended Accusation No. 800-2014-003866 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The First Amended Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on March 15, 2017. Respondent filed his Notice of Defense contesting the First Amended Accusation.
- 5. A copy of First Amended Accusation No. 800-2014-003866 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

### ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in First Amended Accusation No. 800-2014-003866. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the First Amended Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

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### **CULPABILITY**

- 9. Respondent does not contest that, at an administrative hearing, Complainant could establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2014-003866 and that he has thereby subjected his license to disciplinary action.
- 10. Respondent agrees that if he ever petitions for early termination or modification of probation, or if the Board ever petitions for revocation of probation, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 800-2014-003866 shall be deemed true, correct and fully admitted by Respondent for purposes of that proceeding or any other licensing proceeding involving Respondent in the State of California.
- 11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

#### **CONTINGENCY**

- 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 13. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format ("PDF") and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
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14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

#### DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 64212 issued to Respondent Fouad Mohammed Nouri, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for five (5) years on the following terms and conditions.

- 1. <u>EDUCATION COURSE</u>. Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than forty (40) hours per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education ("CME") requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for sixty-five (65) hours of CME of which forty (40) hours were in satisfaction of this condition.
- 2. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations ("CCR") section 1358.1. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education ("CME") requirements for renewal of licensure.

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A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the First Amended Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. PROHIBITED PRACTICE. During probation, Respondent's practice shall be limited to a general primary care practice including health promotion, disease prevention, health maintenance, counseling, patient education, diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic illnesses with referrals to specialists when a higher level of care is necessary.

After the effective date of this Decision, all patients being treated by the Respondent shall be notified that the Respondent's practice is limited to a general primary care practice including health promotion, disease prevention, health maintenance, counseling, patient education, diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic illnesses with referrals to specialists when a higher level of care is necessary. Any new patients must be provided this notification at the time of their initial appointment.

Respondent shall maintain a log of all patients to whom the required oral notification was made. The log shall contain the: 1) patient's name, address and phone number; 2) patient's medical record number, if available; 3) the full name of the person making the notification; 4) the date the notification was made; and 5) a description of the notification given. Respondent shall keep this log in a separate file or ledger, in chronological order, shall make the log available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises at all times during business hours by the Board or its designee, and shall retain the log for the entire term of probation.

4. <u>PROHIBITED PRACTICE</u>. During probation, Respondent shall not practice or have any ownership interests in any medical day spas; offer any traditional, complimentary, or alternative health practices and treatments in any medical day spa-like settings; perform any

cosmetic procedures, including but not limited to Intense Pulse Light (IPL) treatments, acupuncture, liposuction, laser skin therapy, facial fillers, permanent hair removal and phototherapy facials.

- 5. <u>PROHIBITED PRACTICE</u>. During probation, Respondent shall not supervise any registered nurses, nurse practitioners, physician assistants or aestheticians.
- 6. NOTIFICATION. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and First Amended Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 7. <u>SUPERVISION OF PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS AND ADVANCED PRACTICE</u>

  <u>NURSES.</u> During probation, Respondent is prohibited from supervising physician assistants and advanced practice nurses.
- 8. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 9. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

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NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within fifteen (15) calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than thirty (30) calendar days and within fifteen (15) calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least forty (40) hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in nonpractice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds eighteen (18) calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Boards' Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years. Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations.

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- 13. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than one hundred twenty (120) calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 14. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- 15. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u>. Following the effective date of this Decision, if
  Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy
  the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his license. The
  Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in
  determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate
  and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent
  shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its
  designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject
  to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the
  application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.
- 16. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u>. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year.

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### **ACCEPTANCE**

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Samuel P. Plunkett. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 08-08-217

FOUAD MOHAMMED NOURI, M.D. Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Fouad Mohammed Nouri, M.D. the terms

and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: 08-88-2017

SAMUEL P. PLUNKETT
Attorney for Respondent

### **ENDORSEMENT**

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

Dated: August 11, 2017

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
ROBERT MCKIM BELL
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

REBECCA L. SMITH
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

LA2016503777

# Exhibit A

First Amended Accusation No. 800-2014-003866

STATE OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA 1 XAVIER BECERRA SACRAMENTO March 15 Attorney General of California 2 ROBERT MCKIM BELL BY Roben Fitzwater ANALYST Supervising Deputy Attorney General 3 REBECCA L. SMITH Deputy Attorney General 4 State Bar No. 179733 California Department of Justice 5 300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, California 90013 6 Telephone: (213) 897-2655 Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 7 Attorneys for Complainant 8 BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA 9 DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation Case No. 800-2014-003866 Against: 12 FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION FOUAD MOHAMMED NOURI, M.D. 13 1233 North Vermont Avenue, Suite 1 Los Angeles, California 90029-1749 14 15 Physician and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 64212, 16 Respondent. 17 18 19 Complainant alleges: 20 PARTIES 21 Kimberly Kirchmeyer ("Complainant") brings this First Amended Accusation solely 22 in her official capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department 23 of Consumer Affairs ("Board"). 24 2. On December 25, 1997, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate 25 number A 64212 to Fouad Mohammed Nouri, M.D. ("Respondent"). That license was in full 26 force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on September 30, 2017, unless renewed. On November 8, 2016, an Order was issued in The People of the State 27 28 of California v. Fouad Mohammed Nouri, Los Angeles County Superior Court, Case No.

6AR10922 by Upinder S. Kalra, Judge Presiding. Under the Order, as a condition of bail, Respondent's license is restricted, effective November 8, 2016, as follows:

- a. Until the completion of the criminal proceeding, Respondent shall only practice medicine at 1233 North Vermont Avenue, Suite 1, Los Angeles, California 90029 and his practice shall be limited to a general primary care practice including health promotion, disease prevention, health maintenance, counseling, patient education, diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic illnesses with referrals to specialists when a higher level of care is necessary.
  - b. Further, until the completion of the criminal proceeding, Respondent shall not:
    - practice or have any ownership interests in any medical day spas;
    - offer any traditional, complimentary, or alternative health practices and treatments in any medical day spa-like settings;

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- perform any cosmetic procedures, including but not limited to Intense Pulse Light
   (IPL) treatments, acupuncture, liposuction, laser skin therapy, facial fillers,

   permanent hair removal and phototherapy facials;
- supervise any registered nurses, nurse practitioners, physician assistants or aestheticians;
- engage in any unprofessional conduct as alleged in the criminal complaint.

### **JURISDICTION**

- 3. This First Amended Accusation is brought before the Board under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code ("Code") unless otherwise indicated.
  - 4. Section 2227 of the Code states:
- "(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:
  - "(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.

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- "(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.
- "(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.
- "(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.
- "(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
- "(b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1."
  - 5. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

"(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.

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- 6. Section 2236 of the Code states:
- "(a) The conviction of any offense substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon constitutes unprofessional conduct within the meaning of this chapter. The record of conviction shall be conclusive evidence only of the fact that the conviction occurred.

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"(b) The district attorney, city attorney, or other prosecuting agency shall notify the Division of Medical Quality<sup>1</sup> of the pendency of an action against a licensee charging a felony or misdemeanor immediately upon obtaining information that the defendant is a licensee. The notice shall identify the licensee and describe the crimes charged and the facts alleged. The prosecuting agency shall also notify the clerk of the court in which the action is pending that the defendant is a licensee, and the clerk shall record prominently in the file that the defendant holds a license as a physician and surgeon.

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"(c) The clerk of the court in which a licensee is convicted of a crime shall, within 48 hours after the conviction, transmit a certified copy of the record of conviction to the board. The division may inquire into the circumstances surrounding the commission of a crime in order to fix the degree of discipline or to determine if the conviction is of an offense substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

"(d) A plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction after a plea of nolo contendere is deemed to be a conviction within the meaning of this section and Section 2236.1. The record of conviction shall be conclusive evidence of the fact that the conviction occurred."

#### 7. Section 490 of the Code states:

"(a) In addition to any other action that a board is permitted to take against a licensee, a board may suspend or revoke a license on the ground that the licensee has been convicted of a crime, if the crime is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of the business or profession for which the license was issued.

"(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a board may exercise any authority to discipline a licensee for conviction of a crime that is independent of the authority granted under subdivision (a) only if the crime is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of the business or profession for which the licensee's license was issued.

California Business and Professions Code section 2002, as amended and effective January 1, 2008, provides that, unless otherwise expressly provided, the term "board" as used in the State Medical Practice Act (Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code, §§§§ 2000, et seq.) means the "Medical Board of California," and references to the "Division of Medical Quality" and "Division of Licensing" in the Act or any other provision of law shall be deemed to refer to the Board.

"(c) A conviction within the meaning of this section means a plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction following a plea of nolo contendere. Any action that a board is permitted to take following the establishment of a conviction may be taken when the time for appeal has elapsed, or the judgment of conviction has been affirmed on appeal, or when an order granting probation is made suspending the imposition of sentence, irrespective of a subsequent order under the provisions of Section 1203.4 of the Penal Code.

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"(d) The Legislature hereby finds and declares that the application of this section has been made unclear by the holding in *Petropoulos* v. *Department of Real Estate* (2006) 142 Cal.App.4th 554, and that the holding in that case has placed a significant number of statutes and regulations in question, resulting in potential harm to the consumers of California from licensees who have been convicted of crimes. Therefore, the Legislature finds and declares that this section establishes an independent basis for a board to impose discipline upon a licensee, and that the amendments to this section made by Chapter 33 of the Statutes of 2008 do not constitute a change to, but rather are declaratory of, existing law."

8. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1360, states:

"For the purposes of denial, suspension or revocation of a license, certificate or permit pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the code, a crime or act shall be considered to be substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a person holding a license, certificate or permit under the Medical Practice Act if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a person holding a license, certificate or permit to perform the functions authorized by the license, certificate or permit in a manner consistent with the public health, safety or welfare. Such crimes or acts shall include but not be limited to the following: Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of the Medical Practice Act."

9. Section 2264 of the Code states:

"The employing, directly or indirectly, the aiding, or the abetting of any unlicensed person or any suspended, revoked, or unlicensed practitioner to engage in the practice of medicine or any

other mode of treating the sick or afflicted which requires a license to practice constitutes unprofessional conduct."

### 10. Section 2051 of the Code states:

"The physician's and surgeon's certificate authorizes the holder to use drugs or devices in or upon human beings and to sever or penetrate the tissues of human beings and to use any and all other methods in the treatment of diseases, injuries, deformities, and other physical and mental conditions."

### 11. Section 2052 of the Code states:

- "(a) Notwithstanding Section 146, any person who practices or attempts to practice, or who advertises or holds himself or herself out as practicing, any system or mode of treating the sick or afflicted in this state, or who diagnoses, treats, operates for, or prescribes for any ailment, blemish, deformity, disease, disfigurement, disorder, injury, or other physical or mental condition of any person, without having at the time of so doing a valid, unrevoked, or unsuspended certificate as provided in this chapter or without being authorized to perform the act pursuant to a certificate obtained in accordance with some other provision of law is guilty of a public offense, punishable by a fine not exceeding ten thousand dollars (\$10,000), by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code, by imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding one year, or by both the fine and either imprisonment.
- "(b) Any person who conspires with or aids or abets another to commit any act described in subdivision (a) is guilty of a public offense, subject to the punishment described in that subdivision.
- "(c) The remedy provided in this section shall not preclude any other remedy provided by law."
- 12. The Decision In the Matter of the Accusation against Joseph Basile, M.D., issued by the Medical Board of California, and designated "Precedential Decision" pursuant to Government Code section 11425.60 holds that Intense Pulse Light (IPL) and Laser Treatment fall within the ambit of Code sections 2051 and 2052.

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### FACTUAL SUMMARY

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- 13. During all times relevant to this First Amended Accusation, Respondent jointly held a business license for Zena Med Spa, located at 4321 South Sepulveda Boulevard, Culver City, California 90230, with Mikhaiel Ayad Mikhaiel.
- 14. Zena Med Spa was a day spa which offered Intense Pulse Light (IPL) treatments to patients. IPL must be performed by a licensed doctor or under a licensed doctor's supervision; however, no doctor was present at the Zena Med Spa treating or supervising the treatment of patients. Instead, Respondent Nouri used his medical license to profit from abdicating his responsibility to supervise medical treatment rendered to Zena Day Spa patients.
- 15. On December 9, 2016, in proceedings entitled *The People of the State of California v. Fouad Mohammed Nouri*, case number 6AR10922, in the Los Angeles Superior Court, Respondent, upon his plea of no contest, was found guilty and convicted of aiding and abetting the unlicensed practice of medicine, in violation of Business and Professions Code section 2052, subdivision (b). Respondent was placed on Formal Diversion for thirteen (13) months, agreeing to the following terms and conditions:
  - A. Perform forty (40) days of community service;
  - B. Complete an ethics course;
- C. Not practice any medicine until the community service and ethics course are completed;
- D. Continue with the license restrictions, effective November 8, 2016, for the duration of diversion, as specified above in subdivisions (a) and (b) of Paragraph 2, and not have any clerical employees except one secretary.
  - E. Return to Court as Ordered.
  - 16. The circumstances leading to Respondent's conviction are as follows:

Between January 1, 2015 and April 28, 2016, Respondent, in violation of Business and Professions Code section 2052, subdivision (b), allowed unlicensed individuals to practice medicine at Zena Med Spa. By allowing unlicensed individuals to perform medical treatments without supervision, he placed numerous patients at risk.

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### Undercover Operation at Zena Day Spa

17. On July 30, 2015, an undercover operation was conducted at Zena Day Spa by Investigators J.G. and A.G. A.G. presented for a laser hair removal consultation. A.G. was seen by purported nurse R.A. who indicated that she alone performs the consultation and the IPL procedure. The IPL laser machine is used to perform the laser hair removal. Following the consultation, A.G. spoke to the front office person regarding the cost and scheduling of the procedure.

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### Patient V.C.'s Care and Treatment at Zena Day Spa

- 18. Patient V.C. received IPL at Zena Day Spa on May 18, 2013 by a purported registered nurse, D.B. Patient V.C. was not seen by a physician or nurse practitioner at Zena Day Spa at any time prior to the May 18, 2013 IPL treatment.
- 19. Patient V.C. next received IPL at Zena Day Spa on June 8, 2013 by a purported registered nurses, D.B. and J.P. As part of J.P.'s training, she observed D.B. perform the IPL treatment on Patient V.C.'s left side of her face. J.P. then performed the IPL treatment on the right side of Patient V.C.'s face. Patient V.C. was not seen by a physician or nurse practitioner at Zena Day Spa at any time prior to the June 8, 2013 IPL treatment.
- 20. Following the June 8, 2013 IPL treatment, Patient V.C. suffered blistering on the lower right side of her chin. The blistering resolved without any scarring or markings.
- 21. Patient V.C. received IPL treatment at Zena Day Spa on June 28, 2013 by a purported registered nurse, J.P.; Patient V.C. was not seen by a physician or nurse practitioner at Zena Day Spa at any time prior to the June 28, 2013 IPL treatment.
- 22. On the evening of June 28, 2013, Patient V.C. developed large blisters below her right eye and around her left cheek and jaw area. She experienced extreme facial swelling and called Zena Med Spa on July 1, 2013 to complain about her reaction. At that time, Mikhaiel Ayad Mikhaiel advised Patient V.C. to see Respondent, whom she had never treated with previously.

23. Patient V.C. presented to Respondent on or about July 5, 2013 at which time he told her that she had burns. He prescribed Silver Sulfadiazine Cream and instructed her to apply it to the burns.

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24. In September 2013, Patient V.C. presented to dermatologist Dr. M.L. who diagnosed her with third degree burns and a hypo pigmented scar.

### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

# (Conviction of a Crime - Aiding and Abetting the Unlicensed Practice of Medicine)

- 25. By reason of the facts set forth above in paragraphs 13 through 17, Respondent is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to sections 2234, subdivision (a), 2236, subdivision (a) and 2264 of the Code and California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1360 in that he was convicted of an offense substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.
- 26. Respondent's acts and/or omissions set forth in paragraphs 13 through 17 above, whether proven individually, jointly, or in any combination thereof, constitute the conviction of an offense substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physicians and surgeon in violation of unprofessional conduct by aiding or abetting of any unlicensed person to engage in the practice of medicine in violation of sections 2234, subdivision (a), 2236, subdivision (a) and 2264 of the Code and California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1360. Therefore, cause for discipline exists.

### SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

### (Unprofessional Conduct)

- 27. By reason of the facts set forth above in paragraphs 13, 14 and 17 through 24, Respondent is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to section 2234, of the Code, by engaging in unprofessional conduct by aiding or abetting unlicensed person(s) to engage in the practice of medicine.
- 28. Respondent's acts and/or omissions set forth in paragraphs 13, 14 and 17 through 24 above, whether proven individually, jointly, or in any combination thereof, constitute